

UNIVERSITY OF GHANA

## 2016 AGGREY-FRASER-GUGGISBERG MEMORIAL LECTURES

**Theme: Fighting Political Domination** 

#### March 21 - 23, 2016

Day 1 & 2: Monday, March 21, 2016 | Day 3: Wednesday, March 23, 2016 Tuesday, March 22, 2016 • Time: 5.00 p.m. | Time: 3.00 p.m.

VENUE: GREAT HALL, UNIVERSITY OF GHANA

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## 2016

## Aggrey-Fraser-Guggisberg Memorial Lectures

by

#### **Professor Ian Shapiro**

Adjunct Professor of Law Sterling Professor of Political Science, Yale University

Date: March 21 - 23, 2016 Time: 5.00 p.m. daily (March 21 - 22) 3.00pm (March 23) Venue: Great Hall

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#### **UNIVERSITY OF GHANA**

(Motto: Integri Procedamus)

Established: AD. 1948



#### THE ARMS OF THE UNIVERSITY

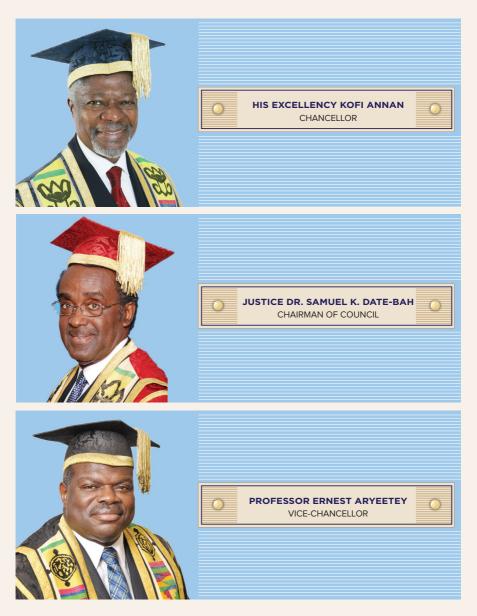
Blue shield with three "AYA" standing upright in top half and "DWENINMENTOASO" in the middle of bottom half - all embossed in gold. *(Designed by A.M. Opoku)* VISION: Our vision is to become a "World-class research-

intensive University" over the next decade.

**MISSION:** We will create an enabling environment that makes University of Ghana a centre of attraction for the delivery of cuttingedge research as well as high quality teaching and learning.

VALUES: • Integrity • Commitment • Respect • Loyalty

### PRINCIPAL OFFICERS



### PROFILE

University of Ghana, the premier university and the largest university in Ghana was founded as University College of the Gold Coast by Ordinance on August 11, 1948 for the purpose of providing and promoting university education, learning and research.

As a University poised to distinguish itself in the area of research in order to make an impact at the national and international levels, the University has launched a Strategic Plan (2014-2024) to consolidate the gains made from a review of the University's mission and practices and situate these within the context of a dynamic environment of higher education in Ghana and beyond.

### **Our Vision**

To become a world class research-intensive University over the next decade.

## **Our Mission**

We will create an enabling environment that makes University of Ghana increasingly relevant to national and global development through cutting-edge research, as well as high quality teaching and learning.

#### **Our Values:**

• Integrity • Commitment • Respect • Loyalty

University of Ghana is administered through a collegiate system and comprises the following colleges:

- College of Basic and Applied Sciences
- College of Education
- College of Health Sciences
- College of Humanities

In addition, the University has several research institutions and centres for learning and research, including Noguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research (NMIR), Centre for Tropical, Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Regional Institute for Population Studies, Institute for Environment and Sanitation Studies and the Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research.

As part of its vision to become a world class research intensive institution, University of Ghana has identified four priority areas where the university will focus and promote international collaboration in research initiatives to enhance the University's research output. These research areas are:

- Malaria Research
- Trans-disciplinary Research into Climate Change Adaptation
- Enhancing Food Production and Processing
- Development Policy and Poverty Monitoring and Evaluation

As the leading university in Ghana, the University is obliged to produce the next generation of thought leaders to drive national development. Through our research institutes and other centres of learning and research, faculty members are involved in studies that support policy making for national development, often in collaboration with other international institutions.

There are currently a number of Ghanaian and international institutions that hold affiliation with University of Ghana. As a leader in tertiary education, the University has established several link agreements with universities in Africa, Europe and North America for student, faculty and staff exchange, as well as collaborative research.

The student population is over 38,000 made up of students enrolled on our regular programmes, sandwich programmes and distance education programmes. Our growing number of international students come from over 70 countries to join either our regular undergraduate and graduate programmes, or enroll on our 'study abroad' and other special programmes designed for international students.

University of Ghana, has over the years built an image as one of the region's reputable universities which makes it the first choice for academics, researchers and students.

### **ORDER OF PROCEEDINGS**

Day 1: 21 <sup>st</sup> March, 2016			
4.45 p.m.	_	Guests to be seated	
5.00 p.m.	_	Procession	
5.10 p.m.	_	Dawuro	
5.15 p.m. – Call to Order: Mrs. Mercy Haizel Ashia, Registrar		Call to Order: Mrs. Mercy Haizel Ashia, Registrar	
	_	Chairman's Introductory Remarks/Introduction of Lecturer: Prof. Ernest Aryeetey, Vice-Chancellor	
<ul> <li>Lecture by Professor Ian Shapiro</li> <li>The Responsibility to Protect: From Rwanda to Libya and Beyond</li> <li>Closing Remarks by Chairman</li> <li>University Anthem</li> <li>Recession</li> </ul>		Lecture by Professor Ian Shapiro	
		The Responsibility to Protect: From Rwanda to Libya and Beyond	
		Closing Remarks by Chairman	
		University Anthem	
		Recession	
	-	Reception	
Day 2: 22 <sup>nd</sup> March, 2016			

4.45 p.m.	_	Guests to be seated		
5.00 p.m. – Procession				
	_	Dawuro		
5.10 p.m.	_	Call to Order: Mrs. Mercy Haizel Ashia, Registrar		
5.15 p.m. – Chairman's Remarks/ Introduction of Lecturer		Chairman's Remarks/ Introduction of Lecturer		
<ul> <li>Lecture by Professor Ian Shapiro</li> <li>Lessons from South Africa's Transition I: The Role of</li> <li>Closing Remarks by Chairman</li> </ul>		Lecture by Professor Ian Shapiro		
		Lessons from South Africa's Transition I: The Role of Leadership		
		Closing Remarks by Chairman		
	_	University Anthem		
	_	Recession		

Day 3: 23 <sup>rd</sup> March, 2016			
		Final Lecture and Special Congregation	
2.30 p.m.	_	Guests to be seated	
2.50 p.m.	-	Procession: Members of Convocation	
	-	Dawuro	
3.00 p.m.	-	Call to Order: Mrs. Mercy Haizel-Ashia, Registrar	
3.05 p.m.	-	Chairman's Introductory Remarks/Introduction of Lecturer:	
3.15 p.m.	<b>3.15 p.m.</b> – Lecture by Professor Ian Shapiro Lessons from South Africa's Transition II: The Role of Bus		
	<ul> <li>Closing Remarks by Chairman</li> </ul>		
	_	Interlude	
	_	Special Congregation	



#### **PROFESSOR IAN SHAPIRO**

Adjunct Professor of Law, Sterling Professor of Political Science, Yale University

### PROFILE

Ian Shapiro is Sterling Professor of Political Science at Yale University, where he also serves as Henry R. Luce Director of the MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies. He has written widely and influentially on democracy, justice, and the methods of social inquiry.

A native of South Africa, Professor Shapiro received his J. D. from the Yale Law School and his Ph.D from the Yale Political Science Department where he has taught since 1984 and served as chair from 1999 to 2004. Shapiro is a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and the American Philosophical Society, and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. He is a past fellow of the Carnegie Corporation, the Guggenheim Foundation, and the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences. He has held visiting appointments at the University of Cape Town, Keio University in Tokyo, and Nuffield College, Oxford.

His most recent books are The Real World of Democratic Theory; Containment: Rebuilding a Strategy against Global Terror; The Flight From Reality in the Human Sciences; and Death by a Thousand Cuts: The Fight Over Taxing Inherited Wealth (with Michael Graetz). His current research concerns the relations between democracy and the distribution of income and wealth.

## THE AGGREY-FRASER-GUGGISBERG MEMORIAL LECTURES

The Aggrey-Fraser-Guggisberg Memorial Lectures were instituted in 1957 to commemorate the contribution made by the three persons memorialized to the founding of Achimota College, now Achimota School, and more generally to the advancement of education and particularly higher education in Ghana. The three persons honoured by the lectures are:

#### James Emman Kwegyir Aggrey

A native of Anomabu in Ghana, Aggrey was a great African visionary and spokesman for racial harmony and equality. He was the first Vice-Principal of Achimota School. His outstanding contributions are symbolized in shield of the school, the black and white piano keys which stand for harmony among the black and white races.

#### Alexander G. Fraser

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The first Principal of Achimota College, Fraser was a humane, courageous and farsighted Scottish educationist who brilliantly advocated for education in what was then the Gold Coast in the days of scepticism about the educational potential of the African.

#### **Gordon Guggisberg**

Guggisberg was perhaps the best administrator that Britain ever sent to govern a West African colony. Far in advance of the official colonial thinking of his day, he gave concrete expression to the ideals which formed the basis of Ghana's present progress. Under his vigorous sponsorship Achimota School grew to become one of the most distinguished educational institutions in Africa. Railways, major roads and a major hospital were also constructed during his tenure.

The Aggrey-Fraser-Guggisberg Lectures, given annually, are a major event in the life of the University of Ghana and indeed of the country. Choice of theme and the topics to be treated are entirely up to the discretion of the lecturer, who is invariably very distinguished in his or her field of endeavour.

#### **MESSAGE FROM UNIBANK**

uniBank (Ghana) Limited, a wholly owned Ghanaian Bank has been following its vision of being "the leading and preferred bank offering comprehensive financial solutions to its customers in a professional, caring, responsive and profitable way" since its operation in 2001.

Starting with one branch at Kokomlemle, Accra, uniBank currently has 41 branches throughout the country. As a caring bank, we are very supportive and mindful of the needs of the communities in which we operate and hence we place high premium on education, human resource development and capacity building.

To this end, the Bank has invested greatly in providing financial and logistical support as well as sponsoring teachers to enhance their expertise to further develop the competence of students.

It is in this direction that management took a bold step in partnering the University of Ghana in the organization of the annual thought-provoking Aggrey-Fraser-Guggisberg Memorial Lectures. Education being one of our key Corporate Social Responsibility pillars, we feel fulfilled and extremely delighted to be a stakeholder of this annual event.

It is our expectation that the 2016 series of lectures will shed light on the topic under discussion, advance the ideals of the University as well as create an international platform to share ideas on contemporary issues affecting the global community.

We therefore take this opportunity to welcome the distinguished lecturer, Professor Ian Shapiro as well as other distinguished guests from Ghana and other parts of the world.

## PREVIOUS AGGREY-FRASER-GUGGISBERG MEMORIAL LECTURES

	Lecture	Theme	Year
1.	Lady Robert Jackson (Barbara Ward)	A Background to World Affairs (Five Ideas That Changed the World)	1957
2.	Sir Jajachamaraja Wadiyar Bahadur	Traditions, Ideals and Values in the Atomic Age	1960
3.	Sir Julian Huxley	Evolutionary Destiny and Africa	1961
4.	Davidson Nicol	Africa - A Subjective View	1963
5.	Prof. Dorothy Hodgkin	Crystallography and Medicine	1966
6.	Prof. Sir Arthur Lewis	Some Aspects of Economic Development	1968
7.	Prof. Sir Mark Oliphant	Science and Mankind	1969
8.	Lord John Todd	Some Problems of the Technological Society	1971
9.	Robert Gardiner	The Basis for Change and Development in Ghana	1972
10.	Prof. Raymond Aaron	The World Crisis in Education	1973
11.	Saburo Okita	Lessons from Japanese Experience in Economic Development	1974
12.	Prof. T. O. Elias	Judicial Process in Commonwealth Africa	1975
13.	Dr. Claude T. Bissell	Humanities in the Universities	1976

	Lecture	Theme	Year
14.	Prof. Ralph Dahrendorf	The New World Order? Problems and Prospects of International Relations in the 1980s	1977
15.	Prof. K. Onwuka Dike	Factors in West African History	1979
16.	Sir Leuan Maddock	Interaction of Technology with Society	1980
17.	Dr. M. S. Swaminathan	Agricultural Growth and Human Welfare	1981
18.	Prof. Edem Kodjo	Africa Today	1985
19.	K. K. Dadzie	The Outlook for Development in The 1990s	1990
20.	L. K. H. Goma	The Hard Road to the Transformation of Africa	1991
21.	Prof. F. T. Sai	Adam, Eve and the Serpent	1994
		Breaking the Bonds to Free Women	
22.	Prof. Ivor Wilks	One Nation, Many Histories: Ghana Past and Present	1995
23.	Prof. Michael Gibbons	Science Goes Beyond The Market	1999
24.	Prof. Ali A. Mazrui	Nkrumah's Legacy and Africa's Triple Heritage: The Shadow of Globalisation and Counter-Terrorism	2002
25.	Dr. Kwame Anyane- Yeboah	Did Adam and Eve really live in the Garden of Eden? The Genetic Connection	2004

	Lecture	Theme	Year
26.	Professor Hans Van Ginkel	The Wealth of Diversity: The Role of Universities in Dialogue and Development	2005
27.	H.E. Mary Robinson	Human Rights and Development	2006
28.	Rt. Hon. Paul Boateng	The Black Star Rising – Some Challenges for Ghana and Africa in the 21st Century.	2007
29.	James D. Wolfensohn	Our Changing World: Will the 21st Century be the Global Century?	2008
30.	Sir John Edward Sulston	People and the Planet – our Biological Heritage and our Human Future	2011
31.	Dr. Ernesto Zedillo	Globalization And Governance: What Does The Future Hold?	2012
32.	Prof. Thandika Mkandawire	Africa: Beyond Recovery	2013
33.	Prof. Rose Gana Fomban Leke	Science and Health in Africa's Future Development	2014
34.	Prof. Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak	Humanities: Asia, the West, Africa	2015

#### NATIONAL ANTHEM

God bless our homeland Ghana, And make our nation great and strong, Bold to defend forever The cause of freedom and of right. Fill our hearts with true humility Make us cherish fearless honesty, And help us to resist oppressors' rule With all our will and might evermore.

Hail to thy name, O Ghana To thee we make our solemn vow; Steadfast to build together A nation strong in Unity; With our gifts of mind and strength of arm, Whether night or day, in the midst of storm, In every need whate'er the call may be, To serve thee, Ghana, now and evermore.

Raise high the flag of Ghana, And one with Africa advance; Black star of hope and honor, To all who thirst for liberty; Where the banner of Ghana free flies, May the way to freedom truly lie Arise, arise, O sons of Ghanaland, And under God march on forevermore.

(Composed by Philip Gbeho)

#### **UNIVERSITY ANTHEM**

Hail University of Ghana The nation's hope and glory The place that bears the star of peace That bids us all to do our best Let the great Tower of learning Inspire both young and old May we proceed in unity to uphold the public cause.

//: Arise, arise O Legon
Defend the cause of freedom
Proceed in truth and integrity to make
our nation proud://

We ask for strength and wisdom As we climb the hill of learning May we excel in what'er we do As we prepare to face the world With a mind ready at all times And a conscience quick to feel May we proceed in unity to uphold the public cause.

//: Arise, arise O Legon
Defend the cause of freedom
Proceed in truth and integrity to make
our nation proud://

(Composed by Prof. Emeritus J. H. Kwabena Nketia)



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